

OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG-DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
				1♣			3 ⁺ ♣, 11 ⁺
1♦			3 ⁺ ♦, 11 ⁺	1♦ - 2M = strong 1♦ - 2♦ = 5 ⁺ ♦ 11+, wo 4M ; 1♦ - 3♣ = limit ♦			
1♥			5M, 11 ⁺	2/1 GF ; 1NT 5-11 ; 2NT = Limit raise 3♥ 2♣ = fit ♥ and ♠ ; 3m = natural limit ; 3♥ = limit 4♥	After 1♥ 1♠ or 1♥ 1NT, 2♣ Gazzili	2♣ drury On overcall, 2NT = 3♥, limit +	
1♠			5M, 11 ⁺	2/1 GF ; 1NT 5-11 ; 2NT = Limit raise 3♣ 3m/♥ = natural limit ; 3♠ = limit 4♠	After 1♠ 1NT, 2♣ Gazzili	2♣ drury On overcall, 2NT = 3♠, limit +	
INT			15-17 bal, 5M/6m possible	3♥/♠ = short, 4♣ = Ms , 4♦,4♥ = trsf, 4♠= lousy 4NT			
2♣	X		GF any	2♦ : relay, 2NT = ms, rest : trsf with HHxxxx			
2♦	X		Multi : weak M	2NT Relay ; 3♦ SF1 ; 2/3♥/♠ : P/C ; 4♥/♠ to play 3♣ = bid M by trsf			
2♥			NV : 4 ⁺ ♥4 ⁺ ♠ V: 6♥ 10-14	2 NT relay ; 3♣ Relay to 3♦ ; 3♦ : Nat Forcing	On 3♣- 3♦ → 3♥/♠ : limit 4♥/♠ ; 3NT : ♣ GF On 2NT, 3♣ = minimum		
2♠			6♠ 10-14	2 NT relay			
2NT			Bal 20-21	Stayman ; Texas (3♦/♥/♠/4♣) ; 4♦ both Ms ; 4♥/♠ = 54ms	On a minor Texas, 4m positive / NT negative On 4M : 4Nt is negative, 5m slam forcing		
3♣			Pre-empt				
3♦			Pre-empt				
3♥			Pre-empt	4♣ asking keycard, 4NT ask Aces			
3♠			Pre-empt	4♣ asking keycard, 4NT ask Aces			
3NT			Good 4M opening	4♦ = bid your M 4♣ asking for shortness ; 4M P/C			
4♣			Pre-empt	4M natural			
4♦			Pre-empt	4M natural			
4♥			Pre-empt	New suit asking for control			
4♠			Pre-empt	New suit asking for control			
4NT			Both minors				
5♣					HIGH LEVEL BIDDING		
5♦					Splinters, 41/30 keycards, some RCKB before 4NT, pass forcing		
5♥					5NT ask kings : then we bid lowest king		
5♠					Exclusion BW		
					Neg DBL		

